

headman, wood carving, making canoes, carving totem poles, fishing, hunting whales, seals, deer, and bear

sit on ruling council to govern tribe, fishing, hunting, farming, making leather from hides

buffalo hunting, tribal leadership

warrior (use war club; bow and arrow), war chief, hunter, representative to great council

Gather food (shellfish, plants), cut up hunter's catch

gathering food

in winter, setting up and breaking down camps; planting and tending crops, butchering and processing the buffalo

choosing sachems, growing crops

whales, seals, fish, deer, bear, shellfish, plants

fish (trout), wild animals, farmed crops

buffalo, farmed crops

farmed crops, hunted animals

baskets, woven blankets, decorated copper, totem poles and other wooden carvings

leather objects (clothing, drums)

leather clothing, bone and horn tools, hair ropes

wampum belts with polished shell beads

villages

multi-level pueblos

in winter, tepees; in summer, large, dome-shaped lodges

wooden long houses

made tools from seal parts; hosted potlatches

kept birds, such as eagles, and valued their feathers; did not grow cotton or raise sheep

nomads in winter, following buffalo herds; gathered in camps for the summer

formed the League of the Iroquois with Mohawks, Cayugas, Onandagas, and Oneidas